

## **Master Project**

## Approach Flow Analysis by CFD

MOTIVATION: The geometry of a penstock is essential for ensuring the smooth and efficient conveyance of water to hydraulic turbines, and subsequently affecting turbine efficiency and energy conversion. A well-designed geometry can help to decrease energy losses, confine turbulence, and achieve optimal hydraulic operation. In this master project Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) is used to investigate and refine the geometry of penstock to improve the hydraulic turbine operation. It can boost hydraulic efficiency, reduce flow disturbances, and enhance the overall performance of the turbine. This research seeks to create effective solutions for the improvement of practical and integrating curve-based hydropower systems by design optimization as well as sophisticated computational tools.

**Delivery:** This scientific report will deliver optimized penstock geometries, validated through CFD, to enhance efficiency, reduce flow disturbances, and improve turbine performance.

Start: Immediate

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