

# Open Thesis / Project Are Implicit Certificates still Necessary? The Future of IoT Security

#### Thesis Type

Bachelor Thesis, Seminar Project, Master Project / Master Thesis

#### Motivation

In recent years, research has increasingly focused on enhancing implicit certificates, particularly the Elliptic Curve Qu-Vanstone (ECQV) scheme. Implicit certificates offer a significant advantage, shorter signatures, making them ideal for resourceconstrained IoT devices that must store and exchange numerous certificates. However, despite their potential, several challenges persist:

- Decentralized Issuance Can third parties issue certificates independently at a local level?
- Reputability Concerns Traditional public key possession does not inherently prove ownership by the original requester.

With the emergence of more powerful IoT devices, we must reevaluate the role of implicit certificates:

- Do they still offer a significant advantage over explicit certificates?
- In which direction should future research on implicit certificates evolve?

If you are interested in cryptographic security for IoT and want to contribute to shaping the future of certificate-based authentication, this thesis topic offers a look at an alternative opportunity!



## Goals and Tasks

Within this context, students can explore several directions depending on the scope of the thesis:

- Review the available literature on implicit certificates and their use with embedded devices, understanding the main challenges.
- Replicate some of the research claims, such as <sup>1</sup>, and work on exploring potential integrations;
- Gain an understanding of both the latest implicit and explicit certificate reference models and integrate them into an embedded system;
- Evaluate the potential security extensions using either a formal or informal security analysis and perform performance analysis on an implemented wireless networked system.

<sup>1</sup>Liu et al., "Extension of elliptic curve Qu-Vanstone certificates and their applications", Journal of Information Security and Applications, 2022.

## Target Group

- Students of ICE/Telematics;
- Students of Computer Science;
- Students of Software Engineering;
- Students of Digital Engineering.

## Required Prior Knowledge

- Skills in C programming;
- Understanding of security concepts;
- Experience with embedded systems is a plus.

#### Contact Person

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